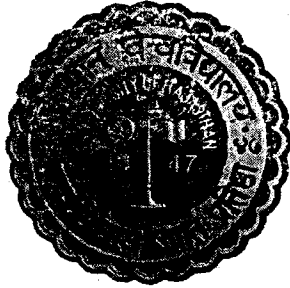


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**University of Rajasthan**  
**Jaipur**

**SYLLABUS OF M. PHIL Semester**

**M.Phil South Asia Studies**

**Exam. 2016**

Prepared by *[Signature]*

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28/8/2016

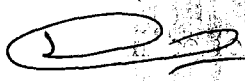
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Asstt. Registrar (Acad-3)  
University of Rajasthan  
Jaipur

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# South Asia Studies Centre University of Rajasthan Jaipur

## COURSE WORK FOR M.PHIL. STUDENTS

1. The course work is compulsory for all the students admitted in South Asia Studies Centre for M.phil and Ph.D. programme beginning with The academic session 2012-13 However, it is exempted for those who have already done M.Phil.
2. The course work is of six months duration at the end of which written examination will take place. Minimum 75% attendance is compulsory failing which a student will not be allowed to appear in the examination.
3. There will be four papers all of which are compulsory with internal options in paper III & IV. Each paper will carry 100 marks of which 80 marks will be for written test at the end of the semester and 20 marks for internal assessment.
4. The students belonging to different disciplines i.e. modern history, political science, sociology and economics will have to opt for optional papers (paper III & IV) of their discipline in the post graduate studies.

  
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**PAPER-I**  
**RESEARCH METHODS**

**Maximum Marks – 100**

1. Social Research : Meaning and nature  
Normative and empirical  
Fact- Value dichotomy
2. Approaches : Philosophical, Historico – legal and Scientific
3. Area Studies Approach in Social Research and Challenges and Prospects of Area Studies in Indian Universities.
4. Concept of Research Design – Thematic breakup of the problem and formation of variables. Hypothesis, Sampling, Types and sources of data.

**PAPER-II**

**SOUTH ASIAN REGION**

**Maximum Marks – 100**

1. South Asia : An introduction
2. South Asia: From Colonialism to Independence.
3. Demographic patterns and resource base.
4. Socio- Economic formation: Structures and Processes.
5. Evolution and growth of Political Systems in South Asia.
6. Foreign Policies of South Asian countries: main trends; major powers in South Asia.

PAPER-III

REVIEW OF PUBLISHED RESEARCH WORK

Maximum Marks – 100

The Paper intends to impart comprehensive knowledge of the literature published on South Asia. The paper will broadly cover the following aspects.

1. South Asian Studies in India and abroad: a review
2. Sources of literature on South Asia.
3. Review of literature on South Asia.
4. Review of literature on South Asian Countries (Each student will be required to review literature in the country as per the optional (III) paper opted.
5. Book review presentations.

PAPER-IV

Optionals

The students are required to opt any one of the following papers in accordance with their discipline at the post graduate level.

(I)

Optional III GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN PAKISTAN

1. Genesis of Pakistan, Land and People
2. An introduction to Politico- Constitutional Structures and Political Processes.
3. Democracy and Military Dictatorship.
4. Religious Fundamentalism, Ethnicity and Regionalism.
5. Foreign policy: Determinants and Salient Features.

Optional (III)

(II)

**GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN SRI LANKA**

1. Traditional kingdoms and down of Colonialism- Consolidation of British Colonial Rule. Impact of Colonialism and Ceylonization.
2. Constitutional reforms and process of Democratization – and **Donoughmore and Soulboury** Constitutions.
3. Democratization during the Post- Colonial phase: Parliamentary and Executive-Presidency System; Constitutional Provisions for executive, Legislative and Judicial System.
4. Secularization and Ethnicization of the Political Processes. Genesis and Evolution of party system.
5. Constitutional and Legislative Provisions of Power sharing and emerging forces and ethnic upsurge.
6. Salient Features of Sri Lankan Foreign Policy.

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Optional (III)

(iii)

**GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN NEPAL**

1. Land and people.
2. Nepal: Evolution of State, Monarchy and the Rana Political System.
3. Society and Economy: Religion, Language, Culture, patterns of Economic Development
4. An introduction to constitutional and political structures and processes in the post 1990 phase.
5. Monarchy as a social and political institution.
6. Determinants and salient features of foreign policy.

Optional (III)

(iv)

**GOVERNMENT And POLITICS IN BANGLADESH**

1. Emergence of Bangladesh: genesis and growth of Separatist Identity, liberation war.
2. Land and people.
3. Society and Economy: Religion, Language, Culture, Patterns of Economic Development.

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4. An introduction to Constitutional and Politico- Structural Processes.
5. Democracy and Military Dictatorship.
6. Rise of Fundamentalism.
7. Determinants and Salient Features of Foreign policy.



6

Optional (III)

(v)

PAPER- I

INDIA IN SOUTH ASIA

1. India and Geo – Politics in South Asia.
2. Historical, socio – Economic and Cultural Heritage of India and its impact on South Asia.
3. India's relations with South Asian Countries.
4. India and Major Powers in South Asia.
5. India and SAARC.

Optional (III)

(vi)

GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN BHUTAN

1. Demographic profile: Land and the People.
2. Society and Economy: Social structure, Religion, Language and Ethnicity. Nature of Economy and Patterns of Economic Modernization.
3. From Theocracy to Monarchy: The Historical Context.
4. Introduction to Politico-Constitutional Structures and Political Processes.
5. Role of Monarchy.
6. Foreign Policy: Determinants and Salient Features.

  
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Optional (III)

(VII)

**ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN SRI LANKA**


1. Resource base and Demography.
2. Impact of colonialism on Sri Lankan Economy – Peasant Agriculture and Plantation Sector.
3. Sectors of Economy- Agricultural, Manufacturing/Industrial and Services sectors and their Contribution.
4. Economic Growth Pattern and Poverty Alleviation.
5. Financial Sector Reforms and Impact of Globalization.
6. Changing patterns of International Trade and Foreign Aid.

Optional (III)

(VIII)

**ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN NEPAL**

1. Traditional bases of Nepalese Economy, Landlocked Nature and its Impact on Economy.
2. Resource bases and Demography.
3. The nature of economy : planning and Resource Mobilisation.
4. Sectoral development and Contributions: Agriculture, Industries and Service Sector.
5. Role of Foreign Aid, Trade and Foreign Direct Investment.

  
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**South Asia Studies Centre  
University of Rajasthan, Jaipur**

**RESEARCH METHODS - Paper – I**

The paper seeks to expose the students of the different methods of research and analysis in the Area Studies, High-lighting their limitations and Possibilities. It includes approaches and perspectives on the methods of analysis in research, methodological concepts and terms used in various social scientific studies.

**1. Research Methods**

- (a) Scientific Method
- (b) Case study-community studies
- (c) Survey research-sampling, schedules and questionnaire, informal interviews
- (d) Observation-Participant and non-participant
- (e) qualitative data analysis – Content analysis – Historical data analysis
- (f) Action research and policy research

**2. Statistical Tools**

- (a) Central Tendency normal distribution
- (b) Co-relations and regression
- (c) inference and analysis of variance
- (d) Chi square test

**3. Use of Computer in Social Research**

- (a) Software and hardware
- (b) Use of computer in data processing and analysis in social sciences.

**4. Construction of Models, Paradigm and Theory-building**

**5. Presentation of the results of analysis, Repot-writing, thesis writing and paper writing**

**6. Documentation and Bibliography**

**Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Adams, Gerald R. and Schvaneveldt, Jay D. : Understanding Research Methods, New York, Longman, 1958.
- 2. Afsarudin, Dd. Sociology and Social Research in Pakistan, Dacca, Pakistan Sociological Association, 1963.

# REVISED M.PHIL. SYLLABUS

South Asia Studies Centre  
University of Rajasthan  
Jaipur

## RESEARCH METHODS - Paper - I

The paper seeks to expose the students of the different methods of research and analysis in the Area Studies, High-lighting their limitations and Possibilities. It includes approaches and perspectives on the methods of analysis in research, methodological concepts and terms used in various social scientific studies.

### 1. Research Methods

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#### Suggested Reading:

1. Adams, Gerald R. and Schvaneveldt, Jay D. : Understanding Research Methods, New York, Longman, 1958.
2. Afsarundin, Dd. Sociology and Social Research in Pakistan, Dacca, Pakistan Sociological Association, 1963.

3. Blalock, Jr. H.M.: Measurement in Social Sciences, Chicago, Aldine, 1974.
4. Bower, R.T. and P.Gaspairs, Ethnics in Social Research, New York, Praeger, 1978.
5. Bradburn, N.M. and Sudman, S: Improving Interview Method and Questionnaire Design, San Francisco, Jossey Bass, 1979.
6. Carney, T.F.: Content Analysis, Winniped, 1972.
7. Champion D.J.: Basic Statistics for Social Research, Seranton, P.A.Chandler, 1970.
8. Girja Kumar & Krishan Kumar: Bibliography, New Delhi, Vikas, 1976, 257.p.
9. Hafferbett, R.I. & Clubb, J.M. (Ed.): Social Science Data Archives: Applications and Potential, Beverly Hills, California Sage, 1977.
10. Helt, Robert T., & Turne, John E. (Eds.) : The Methodology of Comparative Research, New York, 1970.
11. Kenneth Janda : Data Processing: Application to Political Research, Evanston, 1967.
12. Knorr Cetina, K. and A.V. Cicisural (Eds.), Advances in Social Theory and Methodology, Boston, Rentledge and Kegan Paul, 1981.
13. Moser C.A. & Kaltonk G. : Survey Methods in Social Investigation, London, 1971.
14. Myrdal, Gunnar, Objectivity in Social Research, New York, Pantheon Books, 1969.
15. Nagpal, S.: Organization and Sociology of Research, New Delhi, Wiley Eastern, 1990.
16. Olsen, U.G.: Preparing the Manuscript, Boston, mass the Writners, Inc., 1976.
17. Payre, G. Etal. (Ed.): Sociology and Social Research, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1981.
18. Rath, Sharda : Methods in Political and Social Research, Delhi, Daya Publishing House, 1991.
19. Sacket, G.P.: Observing Behaviour, Baltimore, University Park Press, 1978.
20. Sengupta, Banoyendra and Chatterjee, Mridula: Documentation and Information Retrieval, Calcutta, World Press Pvt. Ltd, 1977, 194p.
21. Shively, W. Philips: The Craft of Political Research: A Prioer, Prentice Hall, 1974.
22. Singh, R.A.P.: Methods in Social Research, Printwell Publishers, 1990.
23. Sjeberg G. and R. Nett: A Methodology for Social Research, Jaipur, Rawat Publications, 1992.
24. Smith, H.W., Strategies of Social Research: The Methodological Imagination, Englewood Wliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 1975.

25. Stogdill, Ralph G. (Ed.) : The Process of Model-Building in the Behavioural Science, Columbus, 1970.
26. Wartofshy, Marx W.: Conceptual Foundations of Scientific Thought, London, 1968.
27. Wenger, G.C. (Ed.): The Research Relationship, London: Allen and Union, 1987.
28. Upadhyay H.C.: Social Survey, Research and Statistics, In Hindi, New Delhi, Atlantic Publishers and Distributor, 1990.
29. Young. P.V.: Scientific Social Survey and Research, Englewood Chiffs, N.J., Prentice Hall, 1956.

#### **THE SOUTH ASIAN REGION – Paper – II**

##### **Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Maldives**

The paper aims at making the students conversant with a comparative profile of the countries in the South Asian Region from a comprehensive perspective covering prominent aspects like geography, society and culture, economy and problems of economic development, government and political process and the interaction with external powers. This should enable a student to analyze particular phenomena or developments occurring in a country from comparative perspective rather than consider it an isolated occurrence. Therefore, he can have better appreciation of his study of country-specific institutions and their dynamics as part of optional paper which he will offer simultaneously.

- I. The Concept and the Approaches: Regional – Area Studies, Culture Approach and Inter Disciplinary Perspective
- II. South Asia as a Region
- III. Geo-political Significance of the Region and Contributing Factors
- IV. Politico – National Movements: Emergence, Growth and Major Phases. Nationalism.
- V. Social Dynamics and Issues: Caste, Religion, Language, Ethnicity, Migrations, Refugee and Social Movements
- VI. Patterns of Economic Development : Growth Strategies, Impact of Globalization
- VII. Government and Politics : Constitutionalism, Patterns of Political Development, Movement for Democracy, Political Parties, Pressure Groups, Elections and Problems of Nation-Building. Foreign Policy Issues : South Asia in World Politics, Indian in South Asia and Regional Cooperation in South Asia.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Ahmad, Emajuddin, Military Rule and the Myth of Democracy, Dhaka, Dhaka University Press.

(12)

2. Almond, G. and Coleman : Politics of the Developing Area, Princeton, 1960.
3. Almond, Gabriel A. & Verba, Sydney (Eds.) : The Civic Culture Revisited, Boston, Little Brown and Co., 1980.
4. Atul Kohli : India's Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations, Princeton, Princeton University Press.
5. Bhargava, K.K. et. al. (Ed.) : South Asia : Towards Dynamism and Cooperation, Mumbai, Popular Prakashan.
6. Bimal Prasad: Regional Cooperation in South Asia, Delhi, Vikas, 1989.
7. Bipan Chandra, : India's Struggle for Independence, Delhi, 1987.
8. Bose, N.K.: Culture and Society in India, Mumbai, 1977.
9. Chitty, Naren : Framing South Asian Transformation, Delhi, South Asian Publishers.
10. Fryhknberg, Robert : Land Tenure and Peasants in South Asia, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1977.
11. Farmer, B.H. : An Introduction to South Asia, London, 1983.
12. Geertz, Clifford (Ed.): Old Societies and New States, New York: The Free Press, 1963.
13. Herring, Ronald, J.: Land to the Tiller : Political Economy of Agrarian Reforms in South Asia, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1982.
14. Jackson, Robert : South Asian Crisis : India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, New Delhi, Vikas, 1978.
15. Kearney, Robert N. : Politics and Modernization in South and South East Asia, New York, John Wiley & Sons. 1975.
16. Kindleberger, C.P. and Bruco, H.: Economic Development, McGraw Hill, 1977.
17. Kothari, Rajani (Ed.): State and Nation – Building : A Third World Perspective, New Delhi, Vikas, 1978.
18. Meller, Hohn W., : The New Economics of Growth: A Strategy for India and the Developing Countries, Ithaca, Cornell University Press, 1976.
19. Myrdal, Gunnar : Asian Drama : An Inquiry into the Poverty of Nations – 3 Vols., New York, Pantheon, 1968.
20. Myron Weiner and Ergun Ozbudun (Edd.): Competitive Elections in Developing Counties, Durban N.C. : Duke University Press, 1987.
21. Paige, Jaffery : Agrarian Revolution: Social Movements and Export Agriculture in the Underdeveloped World, New York: Free Press, 1977.
22. Pandey, B.N. (Ed.) : Leadership in South Asia, New Delhi, Vikas, 1977.
23. Pye, Lucian W. and Pye, Mary W.: Asian Power and Politics: The Cultural Dimensions of Authority, Cambridge, Marvars University Press, 1985.

24. Pye, Lucian W. & Verba S. (Eds.) : Political Culture and Political Development, Princeton, N.J. Princeton University Press, 1965.
25. Rajeev, P.V., : Economic Development of Asian Countries, New Delhi, Deep and Deep Publication, 1990.
26. Robinson, Francis (Ed.) : The Cambridge Encyclopedia of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Cambridge University Press, 1989.
27. Robinson, E.A.G. & Kidron, M. : Economic Development in South Asia, Macmillan, St. Martins Press, 1970.
28. Rodgers, Gerry (Ed.) : Population Growth and Poverty in Rural South Asia, Delhi, Sage, 1989.
29. Rothstrin, R.L.: Alliances and Small Powers, New York, 1988.
30. Singh, G.N. (Ed.) : The Economy of SAARC Nations, Arnold Publications, 1993.
31. Smith Donald E.: Religion and Political Development, Boston, Little Brown & Co., 1970.
32. Srinivasan, T.N. and Bardhan, P.K. : Rural Poverty in South Asia, Oxford University Press, 1988.
33. Surjit Mansing : India's Search for Power, New Delhi, Sage, 1984.
34. Verma S.P. & Misra K.P.: Foreign Policies in South Asia, New Delhi, Orient Longmans, 1969.
35. Vital David : The Inequality of States : A Study of Small Powers in International Relations, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1967.
36. Wilson, A.J. & Dalton, Dennis (Eds.) : The States of South Asia : Problems of National Integration, New Delhi, 1982.
37. George, S.J., (Ed.) : Intra and Inter State Conflicts in South Asia, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 2001.
38. Hashat Abdul Hye, (Ed.) : Governance : South Asian Perspectives, New Delhi, Manohar Publishers & Distributors, 2000.
39. Raddy, K.C. and Nirmala Devi, (Ed.) : Regional Cooperation in South Asia : New Dimensions, New Delhi, Kaniska Publishers & Distributors, 2002.
40. Sharma, S.R. : Roots of Confrontation in South Asia, New Delhi, Omsons Publications, 2002.
41. Pai Panandikar, V.A. (Ed.) : Problems of Governance in South Asia, Delhi, Konark Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2000.
42. Shaheen Afroze, (Ed.) Regional Cooperation in South Asia : New Dimensions and Perspectives, Dhaka, Bangladesh, Institute of International and Strategic

43. Moonis Ahmar, (Ed.) : Paradigms of Conflict Resolution in South Asia, Dhaka, University Press Ltd., 2003.
44. Khadija Haq, (Ed.) : South Asian Challenge, Karachi, Oxford University Press, 2002.
45. Parmanand and Khanna, Saroj, B.: Introduction to South Asia, Delhi, Pragati Publications, 1987.
46. Agarwal, Prashant: Peace, Security and Development, New Delhi, Kilsa Books, 2006.
47. Sareen, T.R. and Bakshi, (Ed.); Socio-economic and Political Development in South Asia, 3 Vol., Delhi, Isha Books, 2004.
48. Wije Sinha, Rajia, (Ed.): Liberal Perspective for South Asia, Delhi, Foundation Books, 2009.
49. Imtiaz Alam, (Ed.): Whither South Asia?, Lahore, South Asia Policy Analysis Network, 2006.
50. May, Stephen etc, (Ed.): Ethnicity, Nationalism and Minority Rights, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2004.
51. Rizal, Dhurba and Yokota, Yozo: Understanding Development, Conflict and Violence: The Case of Bhutan, Nepal North East Indian and Chittagong Hill Tracts of Bangladesh, New Delhi, Adroit Publishers, 2006.
52. Upadhyaya, S.S.: South Asia: Developments and Regional Cooperation, Jaipur, ABD Publishers, 2007.
53. SANTOS, Anne Noronha dos: Military Intervention and Secession in South Asia: The Case of Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Kashmir and Punjab, New Delhi, Pentagon Press, 2008.
54. Dash, Kishore C.: Regionalism in South Asia: Negotiating Cooperation, Institutional Structures, London, Routledge, 2008.
55. Nirmala Devi, T. and Subramanyam Rajvi Adluri, (Ed.): Envisioning a New South Asia, Delhi, Shipra Publications, 2009.
56. Gayer, Laurent and Jaffrelot, Christophe, (Ed.): Armed Militias of South Asia: Fundamentalists, Maoists and Separatists, New Delhi, Foundations Books, 2009.
57. Suba Chandran, D. and Chari, P.R., (Ed.): Armed Conflicts in South Asia 2009: Continuing Violence, Failing Peace Processes, New Delhi, Routledge, 2010.
58. Benjamin, Joseph: Democratic Process, Foreign Policy and Human Rights in South Asia, New Delhi, Gyan Publishing House, 2010.
59. Rai, Rajesh and Kukreja, Sunil : Nationalism in South Asia, New Delhi, Ashwin - Anoka Press, 2009.

60. Harnaikh Singh and Maim, Tridivesh Singh, (Ed.): South Asia in 2008: A Review, New Delhi, Manohar Publisher & Distributors, 2009.
61. Nancy Jetty, (Ed.): Regional Security in South Asia, New Delhi, Lancer Books, 1999.
62. Gopal Singh and Ramesh Chauhan, (Eds.): South Asia Today, New Delhi, Anamika Publishers & Distributors Pvt. Ltd., 2005.
63. John P. Neelson and Dipak Malik, (Eds.): Crisis of State and Nation, South Asian States Between Nation-Building and Fragmentation, New Delhi, Manohar, 2007.
64. Dev Raj Dahal and Nischal Nath Fandey (Eds.): Comprehensive Security in South Asia, New Delhi, Manohar, 2006.
65. Sharma, S.L. and Dommon T.K., (Eds.): Nation and National Identity in South Asia, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 2000.
66. Kousar J. Azam (Ed.): Ethnicity, Identity and the State in South Asia, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 2001.
67. Johvison, B.L.C.: South Asia, Selective Studies of the Essential Geography of India, Pakistan and Ceylon, Heinemann Educational Books Ltd., London, 1969.
68. Clearence Maloney : People of South Asia, Holt Rinehart & Winston Inc. New York, 1974.
69. Arthur Gedden : Man and Land in South Asia, New Delhi, Concept Pub. Comp. 1982.
70. Bushra Afzal Abbasi : Geography of South Asia, New Delhi, Atlantic Publishers & Distributors, 1992.
71. Sridhar K. Khatri and Gert W. Kueck, (Eds.) : Terrorism in South Asia, Impaction Development and Democratic Process, New Delhi, Shipra, 2003.
72. Imtiaz Ahmed (Ed.), Understanding Terrorism in South Asia, New Delhi, Manohar, 2006.
73. David N. Gellner and Krishna Hachhethu (Eds.): Local Democracy in South Asia, New Delhi, Sage, 2008.
74. Kulwant Kaur and Baljit Singh, (Eds.): South Asia, Dynamics Politics, Economy and Security, New Delhi, Knowledge World, 2006.
75. Craig Baxter, Yogendra K. Malik, Charles H. Kannedy and Robert C, Oberst: Government and Politics in South Asia, Lahore, Vanguard Books, 1988.
76. Lok Raj Baral (Ed.): South Asia Democracy and the Road Ahead, Kathmadu, POLSAN, 1992.



## GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF PAKISTAN – Paper III (9)

### Part – I

#### DOMESTIC POLITICS

- I. **Patterns of Political Development in Pakistan:**  
Geographical Location, Demographic Characteristics, Society and Economy.
- II. **Political Dynamics: Experiments in Democracy:**  
Political Parties, Pressure Groups, Bureaucracy, Civil Society, Electoral Politics and Federalism.
- III. **Challenges to Nation-Building Processes:**  
Four-Nation Theory and Identity Dilemma, Sectarianism and Minorities
- IV. **The Human Dimension of Politics:**  
Human Rights, Gender and Environment

### Part – II

#### EXTERNAL POLITICS

- I. **Pakistan and Major Powers of the World:**  
Relations with USA, Russia, UK, France, and China.
- II. **Pakistan and South Asia:**  
Relations with South Asian Countries and Its role in SAARC.
- III. **Pakistan and SAARC:**  
Defence, Security, Nuclearization, Terrorism, Global Peace and Development

#### Suggested Readings

1. Ahmed Mushtaq, Government and Politics in Pakistan, Karachi, Royal Books Co., 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., 1988.
2. Ahmed Feroz, Ethnicity and Politics in Pakistan, Karachi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
3. Ali Rariq, Pakistan : Military Rule or People's Power, Delhi, Vikas, 1970.
4. Ali Tariq, Can Pakistan Survive? The Death of A State, Harmondsworth, Penguin Books, 1983.
5. Bahadur Kalim, Democracy in Pakistan: Crisis and Conflicts, New Delhi, Har-Anand, 1998.
6. Burki S.M., Pakistan Foreign Policy: A Historical Analysis, Karachi, Oxford University Press, 1973.
7. Burki Shahid Javed, Pakistan : A Nation in the Making, London, West View Press, 1968.
8. Burki Shahid Javed, Pakistan under Bhutto: 1971-77, London, Macmillan,

1980.

9. Cohen Stephen P., The Idea of Pakistan, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2006.
10. Cohen Stephen P., The Pakistan Army, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
11. Callard Keith, Pakistan : A Political Study, Karachi, Oxford University Press, 1968.
12. Callard Keith, Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Interpretation, New York, Institute of Pacific Relations, 1957.
13. Chopra Surendra (Ed.), Perspectives on Pakistan Foreign Policy, Amritsar, 1976.
14. Gardezi H. and Rashid J. (Eds.), Pakistan : The Roots of Dictatorship, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1983.
15. Hussain Arif, Pakistan: Its Ideology and Foreign Policy, London, Frank Cass, 1966.
16. Jalal Ayesha, The Sole Spokesman, Jinnah, The Demand for Pakistan, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1985.
17. Khan Mohammad Asghar, The Pakistan Experience: State and Religion, London, Vanguard, 1985.
18. Khan Mohammad Asghar, Generals in Politics: Pakistan 1958-82, New Delhi, Vikas, 1983.
19. Kochanek Stanley A., Interest Groups and Development: Business and Politics in Pakistan, Oxford University Press, 1983.
20. Kukerja Veena, Military in Politics: A Case Study of Pakistan, New Delhi, NBO, 1985.
21. Kapur Ashok, Pakistan's Nuclear Development, London, Croom Helm, 1987.
22. Katyal K.K., Journey to Amity: Indian and Musharraf's Pakistan, New Delhi, Har Anand Publications, 2006.
23. Laporte Jr. Robert, Power and Privilege, Berkley, University of California Press, 1975.
24. Nawaz Shuja, Crossed Swords: Pakistan its Army and the Wars Within, Oxford University Press, 2008.
25. Rizvi Hasan Askari, Military, State and Society in Pakistan, New York, St. Martin's Press, 2000.
26. Rizvi Hasan Askari, The Military and Politics in Pakistan 1947-86, Delhi, Konark Publishers Ltd., 1988.
27. Sayeed Khalid Bin, The Political System of Pakistan, Boston, Houghton Mifflin Co. 1976.

28. Sayeed Khalid Bin, Politics in Pakistan: The Nature and Direction of Change, New York, Praeger, 1980.
29. Wriggins, W.H. (Ed.), Pakistan in Transition, Islamabad, University of Islamabad, 1975.
30. Wolpert Stanley, Jinnah of Pakistan, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1984.
31. Waseem Mohammad, Politics and the State in Pakistan, Lahore, Progressive Publishers, 1989.
32. Wolpert Stanley, Roots of Confrontation in South Asia, Afghanistan, Pakistan, India & Superpowers, New York, Oxford University Press, 1982.
33. Ziring Lawrence, Pakistan: The Long View, Durham, NC, Duke University Press, 1977.
34. Ziring Lawrence, Pakistan: At the Cross Current of History, Lahore, Vanguard, 2004.

#### GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN BANGLADESH – Paper III (6)

- I. Patterns of Political Development
- II. Challenges of Democracy
- III. Political Parties, General Elections and Civil Society
- IV. Role of Army in Politics
- V. Emerging Issues and Challenges: Fundamentalism, Regionalism and Terrorism
- VI. Human Rights, Gender and Environmental Issues
- VII. Foreign Policy : Relations With Major Powers, Relations with India, Bangladesh and SAARC

#### Suggested Readings

1. Ahmad Emajuddin: Military Rule and the Myth of Democracy, Dhaka, Dhaka University Press, Bangladesh, 1986.
2. Ali Tariq, Pakistan Military Rule of People's Power, London, 1970.
3. Chakraverty, S.R. (Ed.) : Society, Polity and Economy of Bangladesh, New Delhi, Har Anand, 1994.
4. Chakraverty, S.R. : Foreign Policy of Bangladesh, New Delhi, Har Anand, 1994.
5. Chandrika, J. Gulati : Bangladesh Liberation to Fundamentalism, New Delhi, Commonwealth Publishes, 1988.
6. Franda Marcus : Communism and Regional Politics in East Pakistan, Asian Survey, July, 1970.
7. Hakim Abdul: Begum Khalida Zia of Bangladesh, New Delhi, Vikas, 1992.

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9. Kabir Md. Gulam : Minority Politics, New Delhi, 1980.
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#### GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF SRI LANKA – Paper III (10)

- I. Salient Features of Republication Constitution of 1972 and 1978 Constitution.
- II. Electoral System and Voting behaviour. Major Trends and Determinants.
- III. Pressure Groups (Trade Unions, Professional and Social Organization).
- IV. Nationality and Nation-building Process, Devolution Packages for Power Sharing. Response of Various Groups and Sub-nationality Movements.
- V. Patterns and Determinants of Political Culture.
- VI. Sri Lanka's Relations with the South Asian Countries, particularly with India.
- VII. Role and Interest of major powers in Sri Lanka – China and USA.
- VIII. Sri Lanka's Foreign Policy – Emerging Challenges.

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**GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF NEPAL - Paper III (8)**

- I. Major landmarks in the Post – 1950 Politics : Experiment in Democracy, Panchayat System, Democratic Governance, Democratic Institutions and Processes.
- II. Political Parties, Presser Groups, Elections and Role of Civil Society.
- III. Maoist Insurgency and the Struggle for Republican Democracy; Constituent Assembly and the Framing of New Constitution.
- IV. Major Issues : Nation-Building, Ethnicity, Regionalism and Federalism.
- V. Foreign Policy : Nepal's Relations with Major Powers : India, USA and China. Relations with the neighbouring Counties. Nepal and SAARC.

**Suggested Readings**

1. Baral Lok Raj (Ed.), Nepal, Political Parties and Parliament, New Delhi, Adroit Publishers, 2004.
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4. Kumar Dhruv (ed.), Domestic Conflict and Crisis of Governability in Nepal, Kathmandu, CNAS, 2000.
5. Dharamdasani M.D. (Ed.), Nepal's Foreign Policy, New Delhi, Anmol Publications, 2005.
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#### GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF BHUTAN - Paper III (7)

- I. Patterns of Political Development in the Post 1950 Phase.
- II. Role of Monarchy in Politics, Political and Administrative Institutions and Processes.
- III. Emerging Patterns of Political, Administrative Structure, Political Parties, Elections and Emerging Patterns of Democracy.
- IV. Challenges of Nation Building, Ethnicity and Regionalism.
- V. Foreign Policy Issues : Relation with India, China, Bhutan and SAARC.

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3. Nagendra Singh, A Kingdom in the Himalaya, Delhi, Thomson Press, 1972.
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11. Rizal Dhurba P., Bhutan : Decentralization and Good Governance, Delhi, Adroit Publishers, 2001.
12. Rizal Dhurba, Administrative System in Bhutan : Retrospect and Prospect, Delhi, Adroit Publishes, 2002.
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26. Sengupta Bhabani, Bhutan, Towards a Grass-root Participatory Democracy, New Delhi, Konark Publications Pvt. Ltd., 1999.

27. Kharat Rajesh, Foreign Policy of Bhutan, New Delhi, Monark Publication, 2005.

### INDIA IN SOUTH ASIA – Paper III (26)

The paper is intended to give a comprehensive idea of India's place, role and the policies of India in the South Asian region. Various factors and forces that impinge upon India's attitude towards the South Asian region are to be discussed. The students will also be given an idea of India's bilateral and multilateral relations with the countries of the region including various steps taken for the South Asian Regional Co-operation.

#### I. India's Foreign Policy and the South Asian Region

Development of India's Regional Policy since 1947.

Security – Environment : Threat Perceptions of India as well as of other South Asian Countries.

India's relations with the super and other major powers in the context of their impact on the South Asian regional affairs, Changing perspectives in Post Cold War Phase.

#### II. India and the South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.

India's role both at organizational and performance level

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2. Ayoub Mohammad, India, Pakistan and Bangladesh Search for a New Relationship, New Delhi, 1975.
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22. Mehta Jagat S., Negotiating For India : Resolving Problems through Diplomacy, New Delhi, Manohar, 2006.
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#### ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN SRI LANKA - Paper III (5)

- I. Income and Growth Structure, Economic Planning and Resource Mobilization.
- II. Role and Contribution of Tourism and Plantation Sector.
- III. Taxation Structure – Direct and Indirect Taxes. Free Trade Zones, Foreign Investment and Role of Multinational Corporations.
- IV. Financial Sector – Budgetary Process, Banking and Microfinance.
- V. Pattern of Employment – Employment Generation in Different Sectors of Economy.
- VI. Sri Lanka's Economic Relation with the South Asia Countries, Particularly with India.
- VII. Sri Lanka's Role and Contribution in Regional Economic Cooperation / Integration.

### Suggested Readings

1. Crane R.I. and Stein B., Aspect of Economic Development in South Asia, New York, 1954.
2. Dawood Nawaz, Tea and Poverty : Plantations and the Political Economy of Sri Lanka, New Delhi, 1980.
3. Farmer B.H., Pioneer Peasant Colonization in Ceylon, London, 1957.
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### ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN Nepal - Paper III (3)

- I. The Structure of Economy: Transportation, Communication, Basic Needs Programme.
- II. Sectoral Change, Strategies and Resource Mobilization: Agriculture, Industries, Trade and Commerce; Planning and Budget, Sectoral Growth.
- III. Nature of Public Economy : Sources of Public Revenue, Taxation Policy, Public Expenditures and Public Enterprises.
- IV. Globalization and Its Impact on Economy, Role of Multi-National Corporations.
- V. Nepal and Regional Economic Integration in South Asia.

### Suggested Readings

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2. Pradhan Gajendra Mani, Transit of Land-Locked Countries and Nepal, New Delhi, Nirala, 1990.
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9. Upadhyaya S.R.Prasad, Indo – Nepal Trade Relation, New Delhi, Nirala, 1992.
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